# MANIPUR UNIVERSITY CANCHIPUR: IMPHAL

010

Syllabus for Bachelor of Sociology (Semester System)

Semester L

### 1. Introduction To Sociology

- Nature and scope of sociology: origins and history of the discipline; nature, society, and culture; Relationship with other social sciences—social anthropology, history, psychology.
- Basic Concepts and Institutions: Society, Community, Institution, Association, Group, Social Structure and Function, Status and Role;
- 3. 'Social Institutions: marriage; family; kinship; religion;
- The Individual in/and Society: Society, Culture, and Socialization, Relation between Individual and Society, Social Control, Norms, Values, and Sections.
- Social Change: Meaning and Type: Evolution and Revolution, Progress and Development;
   Factors of Social change

### Recommended Books:

- Bottomore, T. B.1972, Sociology: A guide to problems and iterature, Bombay, George Allen and Unwin (India).
- 2. Giddens, Anthony, 1993, Sociology (2nd Edition), Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Haralambos, M. 1998, Sociology: themes and perspectives. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 4. Inkeles, Alex, 1987. What Is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice and of India,
- Jayaram, N.1988. Introductory Sociology, Madras, Macraslan India.
- 6. Johnson, Harry M. 1995 Sociology: A systematic Introduction. New Delhi, Allied Publishers.
- Ogburn, W. f. and Nimkoff, M. F., 1959: A Handbook of Sociology, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- 8. Rao, Shanker Sociology, New Delhi, S. Chand & Co.
- 9. Schaeler, Richard T. Robert P. Lamm. 1999. Sociology, New Delhi Tata-McGraw Hill.
- 10. Smelser, N. 1,1988: Handbook of Sociology, London, Sage Publications

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Semeste®II

# Sociology Of India

- India as an object of study: The colonial discourse; Nationalist discourses; Subaltern perspectives; Issues of tradition and modernity in the contemporary context
- Basic Institutions of Indian Society: Caste, Family and Kirchip, Marriage, Religion, Caste and Class; Changing Dimensions.
- Problems—Structural: Poverty, Inequality of Caste and Gender, Dowry, Domestic Violence, Divorce; Disharmony: Religious, Ethnic and Regional, Minorities, Backward Classes and Dalits.
- Problems—Developmental: Regional Disparities, Development Induced Displacement, Ecological Degradation and Environmental Pollution, Consumerism, Crisis of Values.
- Convergence and Integration: The Sharing of Material Traits, Cultural Space, Language and Regional Ethos, The Evolution of Composite Cultural Legacy, Change and Transformation in Indian Society, Nation Building and National Identity.

## ouggested Readings:

- 1. Ahuja, Ram, 1999: Indian Social System, New Delhi, Rawat Publications
- 2. Ahuja, Ram 1999: Social problems In India, New Delhi, Rawat Publications
- 3. Beteille, Andre, 1974, Social Inequality, New Delhi: OUP
- 4. Beteille, Andre, 1992, Backward Classes in Contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP
- 5. Bose, N. K. 1967, Culture and Society in India: Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
- Bose, N. K., 1975: Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi
- Dube, S. C, 1990: Society in India: New Delhi, National Book Trust.
- 8. Karve, Iravati, 1961, Hindu Society: An Interpretation: Poona, Deccan College.
- 9. Kothari, Rajani (Ed.), 1973, Caste in Indian Politics
- 10. Madan, T. N., 1991, Religion in India, New Delhi, OUP
- 11. Mandelbaum, D. G. 1970: Society in India, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- 12. Rao, Shanker, C. N., 2004: Sociology Of Indian Society, New Delhi, S. Chand
- 13. Srinivas, M. N., 1980: India: Social Structure, New Delhi: Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
- Srinivas, M. N., 1973: Social Change in Modem India, California, Berkley: university of California press.
- Singh, Yogendra, 1973: Modernization of the Indian Tradition, Delhi: Thomson Press.

#### Semester III

### 3. Sociological Theory

- The Emergence of Sociology: Transition from Social Philosophy to Sociology; The Intellectual Context; Enlightenment: The Social, Economic and Political Lorces. The Trench and Industrial Revolutions
- Schools of Sociological Theory I: Functionalism: Emergence, Functionalism of Parsons and Merton
- Conflict School: Origin of Conflict/Critical Theorising, Conflict theories of Dahrendorf, Coser and Habermas;
- Exchange Theory: Early Stage; Homas; Blau and Emerson
- Interactionist Theory: Early Interactionism; Symbolic Interactionism of Blumer and Kuhn; Role theory of Turner; Ethnomethodology.

## Suggested Readings:

- 1. Abraham, F., 1985: Sociological Theory, Madras, MacMillan India Limited.
- Barnes, H. E. 1959, Introduction to the History of Sociology, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- 3. Fletcher, Ronald, 1994, the Making of sociology 2 Volumes), Jaipur: Rawat.
- 4. Giddens, A. 1987, Social Theory and Modern Society. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- 5. Ritzer, George, 1996, Sociological Theory, New Delhi: Tata-McGraw Hill.
- Singh, Yogendra, 1986, Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Trends, New Delhi: Vistaar.
- Sorokin, p., 1978: Contemporary Sociological Theories, New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers.
   Turner, J. H. 1995: The Structure Of Sociological Theories, New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers.
- 8. Turner, J. H., 1995: The Structure Of Sociological Theory, New Delhi, Rawat Publications
- Zeitlin, Erving, 1998, (Indian Edition), Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur: Rawat.

# Sociology Syllabus for Under Graduate Course

#### Semester IV

### 4. Sociological Thought

- A. Western Thinkers:
- 1. KARL MARX: Materialist Conception of History; Class Conflict; Alienation
- 2. MAX WEBER: Social Action; Ideal Types; Ideology and Economy; Bureaucracy
- 3. EMILE DURKHEIM: Social Fact; Forms of Solidarity; Elementary Forms Of Religious Life
- B. Indian Thinkers:
- Development of Sociological Thought in India: Influence of Ancient and Medieval Philosophy on Social Thought in India; Western influence on Sociological Development in India; Pre-Independence, Post-Independence, and Contemporary Social Thought in India.
- Indian Sociologists: Ghurye—Caste and Race; Srinivas—Study On Village; Sanskritisation and Westernisation; A. R. Desai—Indian Nationalism; PeasantSstruggle; D. P. Mukherjee tradition and Change

#### Suggested Readings:

- 1. Abraham, F. and Morgan, J. H., 1985: Sociologica Thought, Madras, MacMillan India Limited
- 2. Abraham, F., 1985: Sociological Theory, Madras, MacMillan India Limited.
- Aron, Raymond, 1967 (1982 Reprint) Main Currents in Sociological Thought (2 Volumes), Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Barnes, H. E. 1959, Introduction to the History of Sociology, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Coser, Lewis, A. 1979, Masters of Sociological Thought. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich (Indian Reprint by Rawat Publications, New Delhi).
- Dhanagare, D. N., 1993: Themes And Perspectives In Indian Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat Publications
- 7. Fletcher, Ronald, 1994, the Making of sociology (2 Volumes), Jaipur: Rawat.
- Morrison, Ken, 1995, Marx, Durkheim, Weber: Formation of Modern Social Thought, London, Sage.
- 9. Nagla, B. K., 2008: Indian Sociological Thought, New Delhi, Rawat Publications
- Singh, Yogendra, 1986, Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Trends, New Delhi: Vistaar.

### Semester V

# 5. Introduction To Sociological Research

- Meaning, Scope and Significance of Social Research. Characteristics of Science, Scientific
   Attitude, Meaning and Objectives of Research, Motivation in Research, Significance of Research, The Scientific Method, The Research Process.
- Conceptualisation and Formulation of Hypothesis: The Role of Theory, The Role of Fact, Conceptualisation and Problems in it, Formulation of Hypothesis, Types and Characteristics of Hypothesis, Testing of Hypothesis.
- Types of Research: Basic and Applied, Historical and Empirical, Descriptive, Exploratory, Explanatory, Experimental.
- Techniques of Data Collection: Survey, Sampling Techniques, Primary and Secondary Sources
  of Data, Observation, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview Guide
- Presentation And Interpretation Of Data: Analysing data: Qualitative and Quantitative Statistical Analyses: Classification, Tabulation, Reporting, Diagrammatical and Graphic presentation, Dispersion and Correlation (Variance and Co-variance).

### Suggested Readings:

- 1. Ahuja, Ram, 2001: Research Methods, New Dehi, Rawat Publications
- Bajaj and Gupta, 1972: Elements of Statistics, New Delhi: R. Chand and Co.
- Beteille, A., 2002, Sociology: Essays in Approach and Method. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 4. Bryman, Alan, 1988: Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London: Unwin Hyman
- Garrett, Henry, 1981: Statistics in Psychology and Education, David Mckay. Indian Publication—Mrs. A. F. Sheikh for Vakils, Bombay, Tenth Reprint.
- 6. Goode, W. J and Hatt, P. K., 1952: Methods in Social Research, New Delhi, McGraw-Hill
- 7. Jayaram, N., 1989: Sociology: Methods and theory, Madras, MacMillan.
- Kothari, C R, 1989: Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern.
- Punch, Keith, 1996: Introduction to Social Research, London, Sage.
- Shipman, Martin, 1988: Limitations of Social Research, London, Sage.
- 11. Srinivas, M. N., and Shah, A. M., 1979: Field Worker and the Lield, Delhi: Oxford.
- 12. Young, P. V., 1988: Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New John Prentice-Hall.

# 7. Political St. plogy (Optional

- Nature and Scope of Political Sociology: What is a political system?: The exercise of power
  and the problem of legitimacy: Conflicts: Interests and the problem of order
- Political Parties; Interest groups and Pressure groups
- 3. Political Elites—Concept and theories; Bureaucracy
  - 4. Political Culture; Political Socialisation and Political participation
  - Aspects of state, society and politics in India: The state in everyday life; Local structures of power and the state

- Bottomore T.B. 1966. Elites and Society Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- 2. Dahl R. 1978. Modern Political Analysis, New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
- Faulks F. 1999. Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press
- Fuller C.J. and V. Benci (eds.) 2000. The Everyday State and Society in Modern India, New Delhi: Social Science Press
- Gupta, D. 1996. Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends, Delhi: Orient Longmans Ltd.
- 6. Hasan, Z. (ed.) 2000, Politics and the State in India, New Delhi: Sate Publications
- Held, D., 1998. Political Theory and the Modern State World View: Maya Polity.
- 8. Lukes, S. 1974. Power: A Radical View, London: Macmillan.
- Mills C.W. 1956. The Power Elitte, New York: Oxford University Press
- Sharma, R. N. & Sharma, R. K., 1986: Political Sociology, Meerut, Media Promoters & Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Swartz, M.J. (ed.) 1968. Local level Politics: Social and Cultural Perspectives, London: University of London Press

Sociology Syllabus, for Under Graduate Course

# 8. Social Demography (Optional)

- Population and Society: Interface between Population Size and Social Development, Social Dimensions of Population Education-Population as an Issue in Plural Society.
- Demographic Theories: Pre-Malthusian Theories. Malthusian Theory, Market Theory.
   Optimum Population Theory, Population Transition Theory and their Critiques.
- Population Structure and Characteristics: Age and Sex Structure: Ethnic Regal-Urban; Man Status, Literacy, Religion Etc. 1988.
- Demographic Processes: Mortality; Fe in ts in control determinated
   deferminated
- Population Policy of India: Politication Planning and John School Population policy of the Government of the Problems of Implementing Growth Control of the Remedies.

- 1. Census of India Reports
- Bhende, Asha and Kanitkaer, Tara, 2009: Print
   Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing house
- 3. Bose, A., 1991: Demographic Diversity of India Delbr B. R Publishing corporation.
- 4. Bose, A, 1996: India's Population Policy: Chang ig Paradigni, Jaipur, Rawat Publications
- Chandrasekhar, S. (Ed), 1974: Infant Mortality, Population and Family Planning in India, London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd.
- Finkle, J. L. and Mcintosh, C a. (Ed.), 1994: The New Policies of Population, New-York: the Population council
- Heer, M. D. and Grigsby, J. S., 1994: Society and Population (3rd Edition), New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
- Mahadevan, K., 1996: Demographic Transition and Development Strategy in India, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- 9. Premi, et al, 1983: An Introduction to Social Demography, Delhi, Vika: Publishing
- 10. House.
- Sharma, R.K., 2002: Demography and Population Problems, New Delhi, Atlantic Publications and Distributors.
- Srivastava, O. S., 1994: Demography and Population Studies, New Delhi. Vikas Publishing House.

# Semester VI

# Sociology Of Gender

- Gender studies, A Historical View: From women's lib to Gender Shifts in the Paradigm A historical Perspective
- Gender as a social construct: Sex-gender distinction; Socialization, masculinity and femininity
- Gender differences and inequalities: Gender, class, caste, race; Family, Work, and property rights
- Gender, power and resistance: Power and subordination; Resistance and movements
- Gender Constructs in North East India: Problems and Prospects

- 1. Ann Oakley 1972 Sex, gender and society, London: Temple Smith.
- 2. Butler, Judith,1990: Gender Trouble: Feminism And The Subversion Of Identity, New York, Routledge
- 3. Desai Neera & Thakkar Usha. 2001: "Women in Indian Society". National Book Trust. India.new Delhi
- 4. Dube Leela 1988 'On the construction of gender: Socialization of Hindu girls in Patrilineal India' Economic and political Weekly, WS-11-19, volume 23.
- 5. Dube Leela 1996 'Caste and Women' in M.N.Srinivas (ed.) Caste: Its twentieth century avatar, New Delhi: Viking Penguin.
- 6. Fernandes, Walter& Barbora Sanjoy (ed.). 2002. "Modernisation and Women's Status in North Eastern India" North east Social Research Centre. Guwahati.
- 7. Fernandes, Walter& Barbora Sanjoy.(ed)2002. "Changing Women's Status in India: Focus on the North-East". North east Social Research Centre. Guwahati.
- 8. Joan Meyer 1991 'Power and love: Conflicting conceptual schemata' in Kathy Davis, Monique Leijenaar & Jantine Oldersma The gender of power, London: Sage Publications.
- 9. Mahanta Aparna.(ed.) 2002. "Human Rights and Women in North East India". Centre for Women's Studies. Dibrugarh University. Dibrugarh
- 10. Michael Allen 1982 'The Hindu view of women imM.Allen and S.N.Mukherjee (ed.) Women in India and Nepal, Canberra: ANU,
- 11. Patricia Jeffrey 2000 Frogs in a well: Indian wimen in Purdah, Delhi: Manohar
- 12. R.W. Connell 1987 Gender and power: Society, the person and sexual politics, Cambrid
- 13. Raka Ray 2000: Fields of protest: Women's mevements in India, New Delha Kali for womes
- 14. S. Jackson and S. Scott (eds.) 2002 Gender A Sociological teader, London Soutlede Sircar, Manjushri Chaki. 1984. "Feminism in a graditional Society" Shakti Books. De
- 15. Sudhir, H & Hajarimayum Jubita (ed). 2005. Violence Against Women in North ast In Akanksha Publishing House. New Delhi.
- Susie Tharu and Tejaswini Niranjana 1999 'Problems for a contemporary theory of gentles Nivedita Menon (ed.) Gender and politics in todia, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 17. Ursula Sharma 1980: Women, work and property in North-west India, London: Taxistock

## 10. Sociology Of Marginal Groups

- Marginalised People: Concepts—Inequality, Social Exclusion, Prejudice, Discrimination, Marginalisation—and approaches
- Exclusion through Social Stratification—Scheduled Castes, Untouchables/Dalits, Scheduled Tribes/Adivasis; Measures
- Women and Girl-Child: Absence of Identity; Discrimination in Social Privileges and Division of Labour; Safe-guard measures
- Differently Abled: Conceptual shifts—from disabled to challenged group to differently abled; characteristics and problems, fighting for recognition, Role of Family and Legislature
- HIV related Victims: Discrimination—Social and Medical; Social exclusion of the HIV infected women and children, Legislature Measures.

- 1. Ahuja, Ram, 1999: Social Problems In India, New Delhi, Rawat.
- 2. Angel, Jonathan, 2007: The Epidemic: A Global History of Aids, HarperCollins
- Bajpai, Asha, 2003: Child Rights In India: Law, Policy and Practice, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
- Karna, G. N., 2001: Disability Studies In India: Retrospects And Prospects, New Delhi, Gyan Publishing House.
- Madan, G. R., 1966: Indian Social Problems Vol. 1: Social Disorganization, New Delhi, Allied ublishers, Pvt. Ltd.
- 6. Mahar, J. M. (Ed.), 1971: Untouchables in Contemporary India, University of Arizona Press.
- Mander, Harsh, 2001: Unheard Voices: Stories of Forgotten Lives, New Delhi, Penguin India
- Prashad, Vijay 2000: Untouchable Freedom: A Social History of a Dalit Community, Oxford, Oxford University Press
- Preiestly, M. (Ed) 2002: Disability And The Life Course: Global Perspectives, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- 10. Rao, Shanker, C. N., 2004: Sociology Of Indian Society, New Delhi, S. Chand
- Rigg, Jonathan, 2003: Southeast Asia: The Human Landscape Of Modernization And Development (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), New York, Routledge
- Samaddar, Ranabir (Series Editor), 2009: State Justice In India: Issues of Social Justice, New Delhi, Sage Publications
- 13. Shah, Ghanshyam, 2001, Dalit identity and politics, Delhi: Sage Publications

# 12. Social Pathology (with Special reference to India) (Optional)

- 1. Social Problems: Concepts; Types and Approaches
- Communalism, Secularism and Regionalism: Concepts; Causes and Effects of Regionalism and Communalism; Measures to Regionalism and Communalism;
- Child Abuse and Child Labour: Concept and Types; Theoretical Explanation of Child Abuse; Causes and Effects of Child Abuse
- Drug Abuse and Addiction: Basic Concepts; Nature and Impact of Drug Abuse; Control Over Drug Abuse; Measures to Combat Drug Trafficking, Treating Addicts and Preventing Drug Abuse, Role of Family and peer in Drug Abuse.
- Youth Unrest and Agitations: Concept and Characteristics of Youth Unrest; Youth Protests, Agitations and Movements; Types of Youth Agitations; Causes of Youth Agitations; Controlling Youth Agitations

- Ahuja, Ram, 1999: Social Problems In India, New Delhi, Rawat.
- Becker, Howard, 1966: Social Problems: A Modern Approach, New York, John Willey And Sons Inc.
- Blachy, P. H., 1970: Drug Abuse, Illinois, Charles C. Thomas
- 4. Chandra, Bipan, 1984: Communalism In Modern India, New Delhi, Vikas.
- Julian, Joshep, 1977: Social Problems, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
- 6. Kewalramani, C. S., 1992: Child Abuse, Jaipur Rawat Publications
- 7. Khatu, K. K.., 1983: Working Children In India,
- Madan, G. R., 1966: Indian Social Problems Vol. 1: Social Disorganization, New Delhi, Allied ublishers, Pvt. Ltd.
- 9. Singh, V. V., 1993: Communal Riots, Jaipur, Rawat Publications

# MANIPUR UNIVERSITY CANCHIPUR: IMPHAL

# Syllabus for Sociology (General course)

# Elective Sociology V Semester ---- 100 marks

- Population Studies: Development of population studies; World population-Growth and 1. Distribution; Population growth in India,.
- Demographic Theories: Pre-Malthusian Theories, Malthusian Theory, Marxist Theory, Optimum Population Theory, Population Transition Theory and their Critiques.
- Population Structure and Characteristics: Age and Sex Structure, Ethnic, Rural-Urban, Marital Status, Literacy, Religion Etc.
- Migration-Concepts; determinants; Demographic Processes: Mortality; Fertility; differentials and measures
- Population Policy of India: Population Planning and Control, Family and Reproductive Health, Population policy of the Government of India Since Independence-a Critical Appraisal, Problems of Implementing Growth Control Measures: Causes of Success and Failure, Remedies.

- Census of India Reports 1.
- Bhende, Asha and Kanitkaer, Tara, 2009: Principles of population Studies (14th edition), Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing house
- Bose, A., 1991: Demographic Diversity of India, Delhi: B. R Publishing corporation. 3.
- Bose, A, 1996: India's Population Policy: Changing Paradigm, Jaipur, Rawat Publications. 4.
- Chandrasekhar, S. (Ed), 1974: Infant Mortality, Population and Family Planning in India, 5. London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd.
- Finkle, J. L. and Mcintosh, C a. (Ed.), 1994: The New Policies of Population, New-York: the Population council
- Heer, M. D. and Grigsby, J. S., 1994: Society and Population (3rd Edition), New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
- Mahadevan, K., 1996: Demographic Transition and Development Strategy in India, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- Premi, et al, 1983: An introduction to Social Demography, Delhi, Vikas Publishing
- 10.
- Sharma, R.K., 2002: Demography and Population Problems, New Delhi, Atlantic Publications and Distributors.
- Srivastava, O. S., 1994: Demography and Population Studies. New Delhi, Vikas Publishing 12. House.

# Semester—VI Social Problems (with Special reference to India)

- Social Problems: Concepts; Types and Approaches
- Communalism, Secularism and Regionalism: Concepts; Causes and Effects of Regionalism and Communalism; Measures to Regionalism and Communalism;
- Child Abuse and Child Labour: Concept and Types; Theoretical Explanation of Child Abuse;
   Causes and Effects of Child Abuse
- Drug Abuse and Addiction: Basic Concepts; Nature and Impact of Drug Abuse; Control Over Drug Abuse; Measures to Combat Drug Trafficking, Treating Addicts and Preventing Drug Abuse, Role of Family and peer In Drug Abuse.
- Youth Unrest and Agitations: Concept and Characteristics of Youth Unrest; Youth Protests, Agitations and Movements; Types of Youth Agitations; Causes of Youth Agitations; Controlling Youth Agitations

### Recommended Books:

- 1. Ahuja, Ram, 1999: Social Problems In India, New Delhi, Rawat.
- Becker, Howard, 1966: Social Problems: A Modern Approach, New York, John Willey And Sons Inc.
- Blachy, P. H., 1970: Drug Abuse, Illinois, Charles C. Thomas
- Chandra, Bipan, 1984: Communalism In Modern India, New Delhi, Vikas.
- Julian, Joshep, 1977: Social Problems, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
- 6. Kewalramani, C. S., 1992: Child Abuse, Jaipur Rawat Publications
- 7. Khatu, K. K.., 1983: Working Children In India,
- Madan, G. R., 1966: Indian Social Problems Vol. 1: Social Disorganization, New Delhi, Allied ublishers, Pvt. Ltd.
- 9. Singh, V. V., 1993: Communal Riots, Jaipur, Rawat Publications

Note—Each paper will be of 100 marks and each Unit in both will carry 20 marks in both the papers.

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# MANIPUR UNIVERSITY CANCHIPUR: IMPHAL

# Syllabus for Sociology (General course)

# Elective Sociology V Semester ---- 100 marks

## Sociology of Religion

### 1. Major Theories

40 Marks

Magic Science and Religion Elementary forms of Religious life Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism

### 2. World Religions

40 Marks

Hinduism Christianity Islam Sikhism

### 3. Religious Practices

20 Marks

Rites-de-passage Purity and Danger

- Caplan, L., 2001, "Christian Fundamentalism" in T.N. Madan, (ed.), Religion in India. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Das, Veena., 1987, Structure and Cognition: Aspects of Hindu Caste and Ritual. Oxford University press, New Delhi
- Douglas, Mary., 1985, Purity and Danger: An Analysis of the Concepts of Pollution and Taboo. ARK Paperbacks, London
- Durkheim, E. 1915. The Elementary Forms of Religious Life. London: Allen & Unwin, introduction; Book 1 (ch. 1 & 4); Book 2 (chs. 1, 5, 6 & 7); conclusion.
- Gilsenan, M., 1982, Recognising Islam: An Anthropologist's Introduction. London: Croom Helm, chs. 1, 2, 3, 5 and 8
- Malinowski, B., 1948, Magic, Science & Religion & other Essays, U.S.A: The Free Press, pp. 9-92.
- Momin, A.R., 1977, "The Indo Islamic Tradition" in Sociological Bulletin, 26: pp. 242-258.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1952, Religion and Society among the Coorgs of South India. Oxford: Clarendon, chs. 1, 3, 4, 7 and 8.
- Srinivas, M.N., and Shah A.M., 1968, "Hinduism" in IESS, pp.358-366
- Turner, V., 1969, Liminality and communitas, in Ritual Process: Structure and Anti-Structure, Chicago: Aldine publishing, ch. 3.
- 11. Van Gennep, A., 1960, The Rites of Passage, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, Introduction, ch. 3, 6, 7 and 8.
- Uberoi, J.P.S., 1997, "The Five symbols of Sikhism", in T.N. Madan (ed.) Religion in India, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Weber, M., 2002, The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Captalism, translated by Stephen Kalberg. Blackwell. London. Ch1, 3 & 4.

# Elective Sociology VI Semester ---- 100 marks

### Family and Kinship

1. Nature and significance

Marks 40

Kinship terminology Clan & Lineage Descent & filiations Rules of Residence Incest &Taboo Consanguinity &affinity

Rules of Descent: Unilineal, double and Cognatic descent,

Inheritance

2. Kinship organizations: regional variations

Marks 30

(North East India, Punjab, Nuer, Borneo, Nayars, Kashmiri Pundits)

3. Family, Household and Marriage

Marks 30

· Forms and types of Marriage

- Rules of Marriage: Endogamy, exogamy, prescriptive and preferential marriage, monogamy, polygamy, levirate and sorrorate, hypogamy and hypergamy
- · Family and household
- · Family structure and composition

- Bhandari J.S. (ed.)1996. Kinship and family in North east India. Cosmo Publications, New Delhi (Ch. 3,5,6, 10, 14, 17)
- Das, V., 1994, "Masks and Faces: An Essay on Punjabi Kinship" in Patricia Uberoi (ed.), Family, Kinship and Marriage in India, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.198-222.
- Dumont, L., 1968, "Marriage Alliance", in D. Shills (ed.), International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, U.S.A.: Macmillan and Free Press, pp. 19-23.
- Evans-Pritchard, E.E., "The Nuer of Southern Sudan", in R. Parkin and L. Stone (eds.), Kinship and Family: An Anthropological Reader, U.S.A.: Blackwell, 2004, pp. 64-78.
- Freeman, J. D., 1958, "The Family Systems of the Iban of Borneo", in J. Goody (ed.), The Developmental Cycle in Domestic Groups, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 15-52.
- Fox, Robin: 1967. Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective, Harmondsworth: Penguin
- Gough, Kathleen E., 1959, "The Nayars and the Definition of Marriage" in The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 89: 23-34.
- Graburn, N.(ed.) 1971. Readings in Kinship and Social Structure New York: Harper and Row.
- International Encyclopaedia of Social Science, 1968.
- 10. Keesing, R.M.1975. Kin Groups and Social Structure: New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 1969, The Elementary Structures of Kinship, London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, Chaps. 1, 2 & 3.
- Madan, T.N. 1965. Family and Kinship: A Study of the Pandits of Rural Kashmir. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

 Radcliffe-Brown 1952. Structure and Function in Primitive Society. London: Cohen and West, Reprinted.

 Radcliffe-Brown, 1950, A. R. and D. Forde (eds.), African Systems of Kinship and Marriage, London: Oxford University Press, Introduction, pp.1-85.

 Schneider, D., 2004, "What is Kinship All About?", in R. Parkin and L. Stone (eds.) Kinship and Family: An Anthropological Reader, U.S.A.: Blackwell, pp. 257-274.

 Shah, A.M., 1998, "Basic Terms and Concepts in the Study of the Family in India", in The Family in India: Critical Essays. New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 14-51.

17. Shah, A.M. 1998. The Family in India: Critical Essays, New Delhi: Orient Longman.

 Uberoi, Patricia. 1993. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi, Oxford University Press

# GENERAL COURSE/ HONOURS COURSE

### Semester I

# 1. Introduction To Sociology

- 1. Nature and scope of Sociology: origins and history of the discipline; nature & scope of Sociology; Relationship with other social sciences-Social Anthropology, History, Psychology, Political Science and Economics.
- 2. Basic Concepts and Institutions: Society, Community, Institution, Association, Group, Social Structure and Function, Status and Role.
- Social Processes: Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation, Assimilation.
- Social Institutions: Marriage, Family, Kinship, Religion, Social Stratification.
- 5. The Individual in/and Society: Society Culture and Socialization, Relation between Individual and Society, Social Control, Norms, Values, and Sanctions.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

## Recommended Books:

- Rao, C.N. Shanker. 2008. Sociology: Primary Principles of Sociology. New Delhi: S. Chand.
- 2. Maciver, R. M. and C. H. Page. 2006. Society: An Introductory Analysis. Delhi: Surject Publications.
- 3. Kshetri, Rajendra. 2012. Sociology: Perception and Conception. New Delhi: Mittal Publications.

- Bottomore, T. B. 1972. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature. Bombay: George Allen and Unwin.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1993. Sociology (2nd Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press.
- 3. Haralambos, M. 1998. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Inkeles, Alex. 1987. What Is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India.
- Johnson, Harry M. 1995. Sociology: A Systematic Introduction. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
- Ogburn, W.F. and M.F. Nimkoff. 1959. A Handbook of Sociology. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

# GENERAL COURSE/ HONOURS COURSE

### Semester II

## 2. Sociology Of India

- Basic Institutions of Indian Society I: Family, Kinship, Marriage—Hindu, Muslim, Christian; Changing Dimensions.
- Basic Institutions of Indian Society II: Religion—Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Caste, Class; Changing Dimensions.
- 3. Social Problems in India I: Poverty, Dowry, Bonded Labour, Illiteracy.
- 4. Social Problems in India II: Child Abuse, Youth Unrest, Drug Abuse, Corruption.
- Convergence and Integration: The Sharing of Material Traits, Cultural Space, Language and Regional Ethos, the Evolution of Composite Cultural Legacy, Change and Transformation in Indian Society, Nation Building and National Identity.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

### Recommended Books:

- 1. Ahuja, Ram. 1999. Indian Social System. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- 2. Rao, C. N. Shanker. 2004. Sociology Of Indian Society. New Delhi; S. Chand.
- 3. Kapadia, K. M. 1966. Marriage and Family in India. Calcutta: OUP.
- 4. Karve, Iravati. 1961. Hindu Society: An Interpretation. Poona: Deccan College.

- 1. Ahuja, Ram. 1999. Social problems In India. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Beteille, Andre. 1974. Social Inequality. New Delhi: OUP.
- 3. Beteille, Andre. 1992. Backward Classes in Contemporary India. New Delhi: OUP.
- 4. Bose, N. K. 1994. Structure of Hindu Society. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Dube, S. C. 1990. Society in India. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
- 6. Mandelbaum, D. G. 1970. Society in India. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- 7. Srinivas, M. N. 1980. India: Social Structure. New Delhi: Hindustan Publishing Corporation.

# GENERAL COURSE/ HONOURS COURSE

## Semester III

# Sociological Thought

- 1. AUGUSTE COMTE: Law of three stages, Social Statics & Social Dynamics, Cybernetic Hierarchy of Sciences, Positivism.
- 2. HERBERT SPENCER: Biological Analogy, Evolutionism, Social types, Simple and Compound, Militant and Industrial, Non-intervention and Survival of the Fittest.
- 3. KARL MARX: Infrastructure and Superstructure, Historical Materialism, Class Conflict, Alienation.
- 4. EMILE DURKHEIM: Social Fact, Division of labour, Elementary Forms of Religious Life, Suicide.
- MAX WEBER: Social Action, Ideal Types, Protestant Ethic and the spirit of capitalism, power and authority.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

## Recommended Book:

- Abraham, F. and J. H. Morgan. 1985. Sociological Thought. Madras: MacMillan India Limited.
- Abrahamson, Mark. 2011. Classical Theory and Modern Studies. New Delhi: PHI.

- Aron, Raymond. 1967 (1982 Reprint). Main Currents in Sociological Thought (2 Volumes). Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- 2. Coser, Lewis A. 1979. Masters of Sociological Thought. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. (Indian Reprint by Rawat Publications, New Delhi).
- Fletcher, Ronald. 1994. The Making of Sociology (2 Volumes). Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

# GENERAL COURSE/ HONOURS COURSE

## Semester IV

# 4. Indian Sociological Tradition

- Development of Sociological Thought in India: Influence of Ancient and Medieval Philosophy on Social Thought in India; Western influence on Sociological Development in India; Pre-Independence, Post-Independence, and Contemporary Social Thought in India.
- Important Contributions on Indian Social Thought: Swami Vivekananda, M.K. Gandhi, Sri Aurobindo Ghose, B.R. Ambedkar.
- 3. Indological Perspective: Radhakamal Mukherjee, G. S. Ghurye, Louis Dumont.
- 4. Structural-Functional Perspective: M.N. Srinivas, S. C Dube, McKim Marriott.
- 5. Marxist Perspective: D. P. Mukherji, A. R. Desai, Ramkrishna Mukherjee.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

### Recommended Books:

1. Nagla, B. K. 2008. Indian Sociological Thought. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

 Sharma, R. N. and R. K. Sharma. 1984. Indian Social Thought. Bombay: Media Promoters & Publishers, Pvt. Ltd.

- Desai, A.R. 1966. Social Background of Indian Nationalism. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Dhanagare, D. N. 1993. Themes and Perspectives In Indian Sociology. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- 3. Mukherjee, Ramkrishna. 1979. Sociology of Indian Sociology. Bombay: Allied.
- Singh, Yogendra. 1986. Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Trends. New Delhi: Vistaar.
- Singh, Yogendra. 1988. Modernisation of Indian Tradition. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

# HONOURS COURSE

### Semester V

# Sociological Research Method

- Meaning, Scope and Significance of Social Research: Characteristics of Science, Scientific Attitude, Meaning and Objectives of Research, Motivation in Research, Significance of Research, The Scientific Method, The Research Process.
- 2. Conceptualisation and Formulation of Hypothesis: The Role of Theory, The Role of Fact, Conceptualisation and Problems in it, Formulation of Hypothesis, Types and Characteristics of Hypothesis, Testing of Hypothesis.
- Types of Research: Basic and Applied, Historical, Descriptive, Explanatory, Experimental. 3.
- Techniques of Data Collection: Survey, Sampling Techniques, Primary and Secondary Sources of Data, Observation, Questionnaire, Interview.
- 5. Presentation and Interpretation Of Data: Analysing data: Qualitative and Quantitative. Statistical Analyses: Classification, Tabulation, Report Writing.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

## Recommended Books:

- Ahuja, Ram. 2001. Research Methods. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Gupta, S.P. 2012. Statistical Methods. New Delhi: S. Chand & Sons.
- 3. Kothari, C R. 1989. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. Bangalore: Wiley Eastern.
- 4. Kumar, Ranjit. 2011. Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

- 1. Blumer, Martin (eds.). 1977. Sociological Research Methods: An Introduction. London: Macmillan.
- Cochran , W. G. 1977. Sampling Techniques. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Goode, W. J and P. K. Hatt. 1952. Methods in Social Research. New Delhi: McGraw-Hill.
- Jayaram, N. 1989. Sociology: Methods and Theory. Madras: MacMillan.
- Majumdar, P. K. 2015. Research Methods In Social Science. New Delhi: Viva Books.
- Srinivas, M. N. and A. M. Shah. 1979. Field Worker and the Field. Delhi: OUP.
- Young, P. V. 1988. Scientific Social Surveys and Research. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall. 7.

# HONOURS COURSE

### Semester V

## 6. Political Sociology

- Political Sociology: Emergence and Relevance, Nature and Scope, Sociology and Politics, Approaches to Political Analysis: Behaviouralism, Structuralism, Functional & Marxism; Typology of State: Liberal Democratic, Totalitarian, Autocratic, Welfare State.
- Political System: Nature, Properties and Characteristics of Political System (Gabriel A. Almond) Structure and Functions of Political System (Gabriel A. Almond & David Easton); Similarities and Differences of Political Systems (Robert A. Dahl).
- Political Culture, Political Socialisation and Political Elites: Political Culture— Meaning and Components, Role In Political Stability and Change, Division of Political Culture (Almond & Finer); Political Socialisation— Meaning and Implications, Political Socialisation in Open and Closed Societies, Agents of Political Socialisation.
   Political Elites: Nature and Implications, Leading Elite Theories—Mosca, Mills, Pareto.
- Party System & Bureaucracy: Party System & Coalition Making; Pressure Groups; Bureaucracy—Features, Rationality and Power, Bureaucracy and Politics, Bureaucracy and Society.
- 5. Political Participation:

Representation: Meaning, Nature and Typologies, Role of Representatives, Varieties of Representation—Territorial, Proportional, Minority.

Functional Federalism: Meaning and Dynamic implication, Conditions for a Successful Federal Government, Utilitarian & Co-operative Federalism, Merits and Demerits of Federalism, Electoral Participation and Electoral Process.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

### Recommended Books:

- Ashraf, Ali & L. N. Sharma. 2004. Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics. Hyderabad: Universities Press (India) Ltd.
- 2. Dahl, R. A. 1965. Modern Political Analysis. New Delhi: Prentice Hall Of India. (p. 49-70).
- 3. Johari, J. C. 1972. Comparative Politics. New Delhi: Sterling Publications.
- Kothari, Rajni. 1970. Politics In India. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan (p. 155-288).

- Bottomore, T.B. 1981. Political Sociology. New Delhi: B. I. Publications Pvt. Ltd..
- Chakraborty, Satyabrata (ed.). 2005. Political Sociology. New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd.
- Faulks, Keith. 2011. Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Mukhopadhyay, A.K. 2013 (reprint). Political Sociology: An Introductory Analysis. Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi & Company.
- Gupta, Dipankar. 1996. Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Baruah, Munin and Pankaj Borah. 2012. Political Sociology: Theories and Concepts, EBH Publishers, Guwahati.

# HONOURS COURSE

### Semester V

# Social Demography

- 1. Population and Society: Development of Population Studies, World Population: Growth and Distribution; Population Growth in India.
- Demographic Theories: Pre-Malthusian Theories, Malthusian Theory, Optimum Population Theory, Demographic Transition Theory.
- 3. Population Structure and Characteristics: Age and Sex Structure, Marital Status, Literacy, Religion.
- 4. Demographic Processes: Mortality; Fertility; Migration—Concepts; determinants; differentials and measures.
- 5. Population Planning and Control: Population Policy of India; National Population Policy 2000; National Rural Health Mission; Implementation and Effectiveness of Growth Control Measures.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

## Recommended Books:

 Bhende, Asha and Tara Kanitkar. 2009. Principles of Population Studies (14th edition). Mumbai: Himalaya Publishing House.

 Premi, Mahendra K.; A. Ramanammaa and Usha Bambawale. 1983. An Introduction to Social Demography. Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.

- Bose, A. 1991. Demographic Diversity of India. Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation.
- Bose, A. 1996. India's Population Policy: Changing Paradigm. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Census of India Reports.
- 4. Heer, M. D. and J. S. Grigsby. 1994. Society and Population (3rd Edition). New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
- 5. Mahadevan, K. 1996. Demographic Transition and Development Strategy in India. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- 6. Sharma, R.K. 2002. Demography and Population Problems. New Delhi: Atlantic Publications and Distributors.
- 7. Srivastava, O. S. 1994. Demography and Population Studies. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.

# HONOURS COURSE

### Semester VI

## 8. Sociological Theory

- The Emergence of Sociology: Transition from Social Philosophy to Sociology; The Intellectual Context; Enlightenment: The Social, Economic and Political Forces, The French and Industrial Revolutions.
- Schools of Sociological Theory I: Functionalism: Emergence, Functionalism of Talcott Parsons and R.K. Merton.
- Schools of Sociological Theory II: Conflict School: Origin of Conflict/Critical Theorising, Conflict theories of Karl Marx, Ralf Dahrendorf, and Lewis Coser.
- Schools of Sociological Theory III: Exchange Theory: Early Stage; Homans; Blau and Emerson.
- Schools of Sociological Theory IV: Interactionist Theory: Early Interactionism; Symbolic Interactionism of Blumer and Kuhn; Role theory of Turner; Ethnomethodology.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

### Recommended Books:

- 1. Abraham, F. 1985. Sociological Theory. Madras: MacMillan India Limited.
- 2. Turner, J.H. 1974. The Structure of Sociological Theory. Homewood, Ill: Dorsey Press.

- Barnes, H. E. 1959. Introduction to the History of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- 2. Coser, L.A. 2014. Masters of Sociological Thought. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- 3. Giddens, A. 1987. Social Theory and Modern Society. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- 4. Gouldner, A.W. 1970. The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology. New York: Basic Books.
- Ritzer, George. 1996. Sociological Theory. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw Hill.

## HONOURS COURSE

### Semester VI

## Sociology Of Marginal Groups

- Marginalised People: Concepts-Inequality, Social Exclusion, Stereotypes, Prejudice, Discrimination, Marginalisation, Vulnerable groups, Transgender, Aged Person; Approaches.
- Exclusion through Social Stratification—Scheduled Castes, Untouchables/Dalits, Scheduled Tribes/Adivasis; Measures.
- Women and Girl-Child: Absence of Identity; Discrimination in Social Privileges and Division of Labour; Power and subordination; Gender as a social construct: Sex-gender distinction; Gender Socialization; Measures.
- 4. Differently Abled: Conceptual shifts-from disabled to physically challenged group to differently abled; characteristics and problems, fighting for recognition, Role of Family; Legislative Measures.
- 5. HIV related Victims: Discrimination-Social and Medical; Social exclusion of the HIV infected women and children, Role of Family& NGOs; Measures.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

# Recommended Books:

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- Ahuja, Ram. 1999. Social Problems In India. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Karna, G. N. 2001. Disability Studies In India: Retrospects And Prospects. New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House (Relevant Chapters).
- 3. Khorshid, K. K., and M. Parvi. 2007. Challenges of AIDS. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
- 4. Mahar, J. M. (ed.). 1971. Untouchables in Contemporary India. Arizona; University of Arizona Press.
- Sen, Sujata. 2012. Gender Studies. New Delhi: Pearson.

- Oakley, Ann. 1972. Sex, Gender and Society. London: Temple Smith.
- Bajpai, Asha. 2003. Child Rights In India: Law, Policy and Practice. New Delhi: OUP.
- 3. Butler, Judith. 1990. Gender Trouble: Feminism And The Subversion Of Identity. New York: Routledge.
- Desai, Neera and Usha Thakkar. 2001. Women in Indian Society. New Delhi: NBT.
- 5. Dube, Leela. 1988. 'On the construction of gender: Socialization of Hindu girls in Patrilineal India', Economic and Political Weekly, Volume 23, Issue No. 18: WS 11-19.
- Kakar, D. N. and S.N. Kakar. 2001. Combating AIDS in 21st Century: Issues and Challenges. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Prashad, Vijay. 2000. Untouchable Freedom: A Social History of a Dalit Community. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 8. Preiestly, M. (ed.). 2002. Disability And The Life Course: Global Perspectives. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rao, Shanker, C. N. 2004. Sociology Of Indian Society. New Delhi: S. Chand. 10. Shah, Ghanshyam. 2001. Dalit Identity and Politics. Delhi: Sage Publications.
- 11. Sharma, K.L. (ed.). 2004. Social Inequalities In India. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

## HONOURS COURSE

### Semester VI

# 10. Social Change And Development

- Social Change: Concepts, Forms and Factors Concepts and Features of Development.
- 2. Processes of Social Change: Modernisation, Industrialisation and Urbanisation, Globalisation.
- Theories of Social Change: Linear (Spencer), Cyclical (Pareto), Conflict Theory (Marx), Cultural Lag (Ogburn).
- Development: Colonialism, Agrarian Transformation, Planned Development (Development Programmes in India, Five-Year Plans—Success and Failures—Critical Analysis).
- Developmental Issues: Ecological & Environmental, Development Induces Displacement & Rehabilitation, Social—Commodification, Consumerism, Impact on Local Crafts, Crisis of Values.

Note: Each unit carries 20 marks.

#### Recommended Books:

- 1. Kuppuswamy, B. 2004. Social Change in India. Delhi: Konark publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Singh, Sheobahal. 2010. Sociology of Development. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- 3. Srinivias, M.N. 2009. Social Change in Modern India. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

- 1. Dube, S.C. 1992. Understanding Change. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
- 2. Dube, S.C.1988. Modernisation and Development. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- 3. Mohanty, R. N. 2002. Understanding Social Change. Allahabad: KitabMahal.
- 4. Rao, C. N. Shanker. 2004. Sociology Of Indian Society. New Delhi: S. Chand.
- 5. Singh, Y. 2009. Modernisation Indian Tradition. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Roy, D.K. Sigha. 2003. Social Development and the Empowerment of the Marginalised: Perspectives and Strategies. New Delhi: Sage Publications.